

## Benefits of PLCopen membership

### Introduction

PLCopen creates efficiency in industrial automation by harmonizing logic, motion, safety, communication and data exchange.

Via the PLCopen specifications you can reduce costs through:

- Faster application development
- Reduced commissioning time
- Reduced life cycle costs
- PLCopen supports operational improvements

**Think...**  
...Faster Application Development  
...Faster Commissioning  
...Lower Life Cycle Costs

**...think PLCopen**  
...for efficiency in automation

### Faster Application Development

#### Common Look and Feel

- Allows selection from a number of Integrated Development Environments (IDEs) which implement the IEC 61131-3 automated industrial control programming standard.
- IEC 61131-3 normalizes the automation programming process and PLCopen extends this normalization into the domains of motion control, safety and communication.
- Training in one implementation of the IEC standard and the PLCopen extensions to the standard is readily transportable to other implementations.
- A standardized development interface allows individual providers and users to concentrate on the qualities that truly differentiate their work rather than on learning differences in inconsequential foundational behavior of the software.

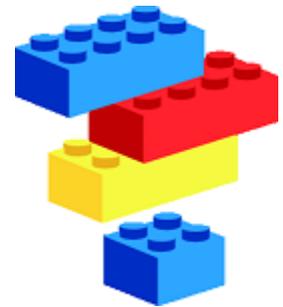
#### Flexible Language Selection

- Allows the developer to select one of five languages:
- Sequential Function Chart (SFC) – Top level state machine sequencing behavior;
- Function Block Diagram (FBD) – Intuitive data flow presentation for trouble shooting and logic tracing;
- Structured Text (ST) – ideally suited for complex control algorithms requiring no exposure to technician for interpretation/intervention;
- Ladder Diagram (LD) – suitable for simple Boolean logic algorithms;

- Instruction List (IL) – similar to LD as best suited to simple algorithms.
- Each language has unique strengths and weaknesses.
- Suggested “best practices” indicate which will serve most appropriately in each situation. Suggestions include:
  - SFC - for top-level execution control of sequential operations;
  - FBD - for technician interpretation of data flow;
  - ST - to create User Derived Function Blocks for own usage, with “hidden” and/or complex code algorithms.

## **Modular, Reusable Code Design**

- Allows the developer to archive and reuse blocks of code that have well defined and tested functionality and minimizes errors created by completely new coding.
- The organization of code into modular, reusable units allows a “lego block” approach to programming.
- Code that is written and tested in any of the 5 languages can be archived along with its associated data for rapid reuse in any iterative development cycle.
- This greatly reduces the time needed to code subsequent projects with similar functional requirements.
- The prospect of reuse justifies rigorous validation of individual functional objects and enhances the robust behavior of these objects.
- Although additional time is spent on initial code design and validation, the return is particularly significant in regulated environments like pharmaceutical and medical device manufacturing.
- Reuse of code minimizes the risk of error introduction during “recoding”.
- Technicians do not need to interact with code that is encapsulated in well designed and tested blocks.



## **Reduced Commissioning Time**

### **Logic/motion/safety/communication integration = one configuration tool**

- Most PLCs and Programmable Automation Controllers (PACs) are managing all domains of industrial automation today:
  - Logic – Robust standardization implementing IEC 61131-3;
  - Motion – Normalized motion programming using PLCopen motion function blocks;
  - Safety – Integrated safety functionality during system development;
  - Communication – OPC Unified Architecture provides platform and manufacturer-independent information and communication architecture.
- PLCopen architecture allows the integration of all domains into one unified development environment.
- PLCopen’s hardware independent approach encourages cost-reducing “best of breed” hardware integration.

## **Data transparency = faster configuration and integration with existing equipment**

- Strong data typing reduces “type-mismatch” induced errors.
- PLCopen identifiers allow for industry specific naming conventions.
- Globally recognized namespace conventions enhance troubleshooting by simplifying data tracing.
- OPC UA simplifies integration of field data from diverse sources.

## **Fewer code errors = less troubleshooting time**

## **Reduced Life Cycle Costs**

### **Hardware independent software = integration of “best of breed” hardware**

- Compliance certification insures predictable behavior across a broad spectrum of automation hardware.
- Selection of the best available hardware and integration through standardized communication strategies greatly reduces system design costs.

### **PLCopen = Data transparency = Basis for OEE (Overall Equipment Effectiveness)**

- Data transparency and consistency guarantees rapid concise equipment monitoring.
- Powerful modular libraries provide standardized and customized data interpretation for root-cause analysis.
- Modular software design encourages modular system analysis.
- OEE (Overall Equipment Effectiveness) is a number described in terms of a percentage and is the product of three terms expressed as percentages:
- Availability - percentage of time the machine is available for work vs. the time scheduled for work. (uptime);
- Performance - speed at which work is performed as a percentage of designed speed;
- Quality - represents good units produced as a percentage of total units.
- The formula is:  $OEE = Availability \times Performance \times Quality$ .

### **Faster training = cross-disciplinary technicians**

- Technicians trained in PLCopen strategies have “cross-platform” migration opportunities.
- Modular code design allows for modular training design.
- Certified PLCopen training centers assure consistency of training.
- Object Oriented Program design leverages skills of “non-industrial” programming professionals.

### **Modular code = concise troubleshooting (reduced downtime)**

## **PLCopen Supports Operational Improvement**

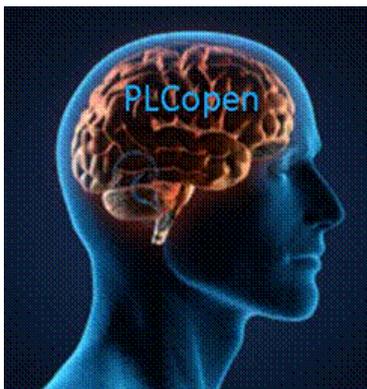
### **PLCopen helps manufacturers:**

- to identify operational inefficiencies;
- to perform root cause analysis;
- to manage and improve production operations in their machines and production lines.

**This allows manufacturers to make informed decisions about manufacturing processes and identify ways to drive operational improvement.**

### **PLCopen provides the basis to show factors such as:**

- equipment downtime;
- changeover effectiveness;
- waste and line efficiency;
- link downtime events to the specific cause.



**Think forward...**

**...think PLCopen**

*...for efficiency in automation*